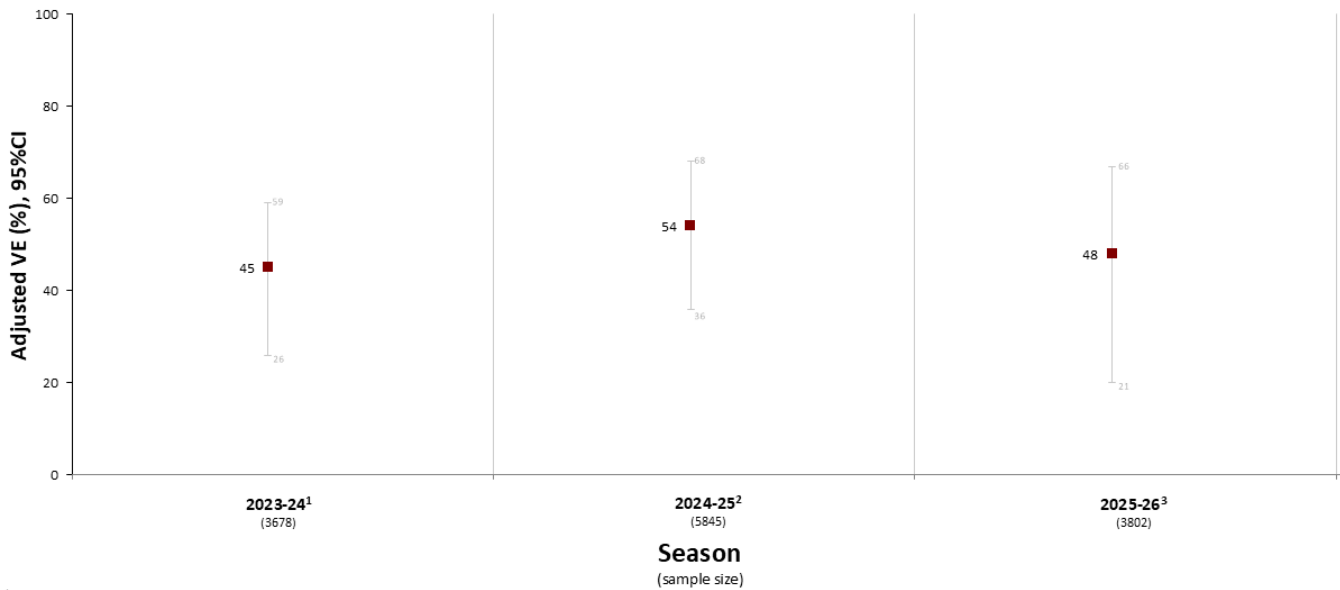


# Canadian Sentinel Practitioner Surveillance Network (SPSN) COVID-19 Vaccine Effectiveness (VE) Estimates

## SPSN VE estimates against COVID-19, 2023-24 to 2025-26 seasons



Updated: June 12, 2026

Since the 2023-24 respiratory season, the Canadian SPSN has assessed COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness (VE) where feasible. To facilitate cross-season comparisons, VE estimates against SARS-CoV-2 viruses are displayed by season in the figure above.

### References:

1. Skowronski DM, et al. OPTIONS XII for the Control of Influenza Conference. September 2024.
  - a. For mid-season estimates, see: Skowronski DM, et al. *Euro Surveill.* 2024;29(7):pii=2400076. <https://doi.org/10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2024.29.7.2400076>
2. Separovic L, et al. *Influenza Other Respir Viruses.* 2026;20(3):e70222. <https://doi.org/10.1111/irv.70222>
3. Mid-season estimates – Skowronski DM, et al. *Euro Surveill.* 2026;31(18):pii=2600331. <https://doi.org/10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2026.31.18.2600331>