QUICK NAVIGATION HELPERS

- 1) click on any chapter in the Table of Content to move directly to the page
- 2) click on 'Back to Table of Content" in the header area of a page to return
- 3) links in the text are either taking you to other areas of the report, the glossary or external websites

01	CONTRIBUTORS TO THE REPORT
04	ACRONYMS
06	OBJECTIVE OF THE REPORT
06	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
80	BACKGROUND
80	Harm Reduction Committees &
	Health Authorities in BC

CHAPTER 1

10 **DEMOGRAPHICS OF BC POPULATION**

10 **■** Population

■ Life Expectancy

■ Housing

27

CHAPTER 2						
13	SUBSTANCE USE TRENDS					
13	■ General Population & Substance Use					
20	■ High Risk Populations & Substance Use					
21	■ Substance Availability & Cost					
22	■ Oxycontin					
22	■ Medical Marijuana					
23	■ Fentanyl					
25	► Youth					
25	YOUTH IN SCHOOL					

HIGH RISK YOUTH

CHAPTER 3

	1-1011212111		
30	■ Hospitalizations Attributable	related)	

33 ■ Emergency Department Attendees **Reporting Substance Use**

to Substance Use

33 ■ Non-fatal Overdoses

39 **■** BC Ambulance Ingestion Poisoning Calls

40 Drug and Poison Information Centre -**Poison Exposure Calls**

41 **■** HealthLink BC, 8-1-1 Service

42 **■** Ambulance Naloxone Administrations

HAPTER 4

45	HIV AND HEPATITIS C
45	■ HIV
45	HIV BACKGROUND
45	HIV TREND
47	DEMOGRAPHICS OF HIV CASES IN BO
48	HIV & ABORIGINAL POPULATIONS
48	HIV & EXPOSURE CATEGORY
50	HIV TREATMENT
52	AIDS
53	■ Hepatitis C Virus (HCV)
53	HCV BACKGROUND
53	HCV TREND

RECENT HCV INFECTIONS

HCV & INJECTION DRUG USE

CHAPTER 5		CHA	CHAPTER 7		
60	MORTALITY	89	LAW ENFORCEMENT		
63	■ Illicit Drug Overdose Deaths	89	■ Data Collection		
63	■ Mortality Attributable (related)	89	□ Crime in BC		
CE	to Substance Use	92	■ Crime in Vancouver		
65	Illicit drug overdose deaths (BC Coroners Service)	93	VANCOUVER CDSA OFFENCES		
67	7 Classification of Illicit Drug Deaths		VANCOUVER DRUG EXHIBITS SEIZED		
68			Comparison CDSA Offences BC and Vancouver		
		95	■ Alternatives to Incarceration		
CHAPTER 6			DRUG TREATMENT COURT OF VANCOUVE		
		97	DOWNTOWN COMMUNITY COURT		
71	HARM REDUCTION	98	■ Drug Thefts from Pharmacies		
72	HR Supply Distribution Programs	98	■ Drug Trafficking		
72	SAFER SEX SUPPLIES	98	OPIUM AND HEROIN		
73	SAFER INJECTION EQUIPMENT (SYRINGE)	99	COCAINE		
76	OTHER SAFER INJECTION EQUIPMENT	99	CANNABIS		
77	SAFER INHALATION EQUIPMENT	99	SYNTHETIC DRUGS		
78	BORROWING & LENDING OF SAFER INJECTION & INHALATION EQUIPMENT	101 102	CANADA BORDER SERVICES AGENCY PRECURSOR CHEMICALS		
82	SUPERVISED INJECTION SITE (INSITE)				
82	TAKE HOME NALOXONE (THN) PROGRAM				
85	■ Methadone Maintenance Therapy	104	GLOSSARY		
87	METHADOSE	105	DATA SOURCES		
88	■ SALOME and NAOMI Studies	107	REFERENCES		