2022 BC Harm Reduction Client Survey

The B.C. Harm Reduction Program administered a survey to its distribution site clients across BC from November 2022 to January 2023 to assess regional differences in drug use and inform harm reduction planning and service quality improvement.

Island Health

Who took part?





Sites

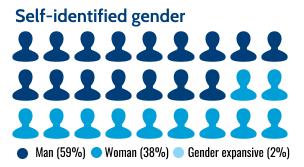
Participants



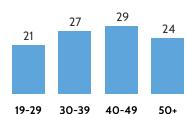








Age distribution



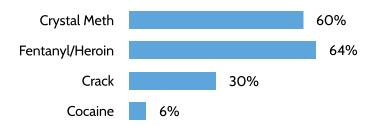
Inhalation

Injection

Other

Substance Use Patterns

Reported substance use in the past 3 days



Frequency of use



Overdose

93%

Fentanyl/Heroin

28%

8%



Method of use in the past 3 days, by substance

92%

Crystal Meth

7%





Potential harms



Of 100 people that have smoked/inhaled in the past 6 months and used a bowl/straight pipe:

- 24% used a second-hand pipe
- 10% injected instead when they couldn't get new bowl/straight pipes

Participants reported difficulty picking up harm reduction supplies due to:

- site not being open when needed (15%)
- site was too far (15%)

Keeping safe and harm reduction



77% of participants owned a Take Home Naloxone kit, while 45% owned a cell phone and 84% had access to the internet.



In the past 6 months, 53% had used drugs at an overdose prevention site or supervised consumption site.

Participation was limited to people who access harm reduction sites, and results are therefore not representative of all people who use substances in BC. As of 2022, this project is made possible with funding from the Ministry of Mental Health and Addictions



