Site where survey is administered:	Today's Date:		
<sticker here=""></sticker>	Month	Dav	Year

2022 Harm Reduction Client Survey

This survey helps improve harm reduction services across BC. We do not collect personal identifying information and we keep all responses confidential. Your participation is voluntary and you are free to only answer the questions you are comfortable with. If you encounter a question that brings up uncomfortable feelings such as trauma or loss, please feel free to skip that question.

The survey will take roughly 20-30 minutes of your time. Please only complete the survey once. **Unless the question says** "check all that apply", please only choose <u>one answer per question.</u>

You can participate in this survey if you are at least 19 years old AND at least one of these statements is true about you: In the past six months...

- You used an illegal drug,
- You took opioid agonist therapy (OAT), like methadone or suboxone,
- You took prescribed safer supply (PSS), like prescription benzos, opioids, or stimulants, to minimize or avoid having to access street drugs

1.	How old are you?years	O Prefer not to say
2.	Which ethnic or racial group(s) best describes of the large of the la	•
	☐ White (European descent)	
	☐ East Asian (e.g. Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Ta	aiwanese)
	☐ Southeast Asian (e.g. Vietnamese, Cambodian	n, Thai, Malaysian, Laotian, Filipino)
	☐ South Asian (e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lai	nkan)
	☐ Black (e.g. African or Caribbean)	
	☐ Latin American/ Hispanic	
	☐ Middle Eastern (e.g. Arab, Persian, Iranian, Af	fghan)
	☐ I prefer to describe myself as:	
	☐ Prefer not to say	
	2a) Which group(s) do you identify with?	2b) Do you Identify as Two-Spirit?
	Check all that apply:	
	☐ First Nations	o Yes
	☐ Métis	o No
	☐ Inuit/Inuk	o Prefer not to say
	\square I prefer to describe myself as:	
	☐ Prefer not to say	
3.	What is your gender identity? Check all that ap	oply.
	☐ Woman	
	☐ Man	
	\square Gender expansive (e.g. non-binary, gender qu	ueer, or gender fluid)
	☐ Unsure/ questioning	
	☐ I prefer to identify myself as:	
	☐ Prefer not to say	
4.	•	w that this question might be uncomfortable for some people, but the information we get from this survey to better inform services for
	o Female	
	o Male → skip to 7	
	o Intersex	
	o Prefer not to say \rightarrow skip to 7	

5.	In the last six months, have you wanted or needed a pregnancy test for yourself?
	o Yes
	o No → skip to 7
	6. Did you have any difficulty getting a pregnancy test? Check all that apply.
	□No
	☐ I didn't have enough money for a pregnancy test
	☐ I was worried pharmacy, clinic, or store staff would have a bad attitude
	☐ I was worried health care providers would have a bad attitude
	☐ Prefer to self-describe:
7.	What is your sexual orientation?
	O Heterosexual or Straight
	o Gay
	O Lesbian
	o Bisexual/Pansexual
	o Queer
	o Asexual
	O Unsure/questioning
	O I prefer to describe myself as
	o Prefer not to say
8.	Are you currently employed (including paid volunteer work)?
	o Yes, part-time (less than 30 hours a week)
	o Yes, full-time (at least 30 hours a week)
	o No
	o Prefer not to say
9.	Which of the following options best describes where you currently live? See the interview guide for definitions.
	O In a private residence, alone
	O In a private residence, with others
	O In a band-owned home, alone
	O In a band-owned home, with others
	O In another residence (hotels/motels, rooming houses, single room occupancy (SRO), social/supportive housing)
	O In a shelter
	O I have no regular place to stay (homeless, houseless, couch surf, tent, no fixed address)
	O I prefer to describe where I live as:
	o Prefer not to say
10	. Do you currently live on a reserve?
	o Yes
	o No
	o Prefer not to say
11.	In the last six months, have you been concerned about losing your housing? For example, you were afraid of being evicted, afraid of violence or abuse in your housing situation, worried about supportive housing being
	discontinued, etc.
	o Yes
	o No
	o Prefer not to say
12.	. Do you have a cellphone?
	o Yes, I have prepaid minutes
	o Yes, I have calling /texting plan and NO data plan
	o Yes, I have a calling/texting plan and data plan
	o Yes, but I have no minutes or monthly plan
	o No

13.	now do you access the internet: Check an that apply.
	□ I don't access the internet
	□ Internet plan or Wi-Fi at home
	☐ Cellular data on phone
	□ Public Wi-Fi on my personal phone or computer (e.g. at a library, shopping mall, harm reduction site, health centre, etc.)
	☐ A friend/family member's computer and/or internet
	☐ A public computer (e.g. at library, community centre, health centre, etc.)
	□ I use internet somewhere else, describe
14.	In the past 30 days, how often did you use drugs (excluding cannabis, alcohol, or tobacco)?
	o Every day
	o A few times a week
	O A few times a month
	o Did not use drugs
'	o Prefer not to say

15. Which of the following drugs have you intentionally used recently? Please answer for each drug listed.

Did you use this drug in the past	30 da	ays?	3 da	ays?	When you used this drug in the past 3 days, how did you usually use it? Circle all that apply					d you Do you usually prescri		
Fentanyl	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Patch (on skin)	Another way	Υ	N
Heroin (diacetyl morphine, DAM)	Υ	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Methadone (methadose, metadol)	Y	N	Υ	N	Swallow Another way		Y	N				
Buprenorphine or Buprenorphine/Naloxone (suboxone, sublocade)	Y	N	Y	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid, dillies)	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Oxycodone, OxyNeo	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Morphine (Kadian, M-Eslon)	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Benzos (Ativan, Valium, Xanax, diazepam, clonazepam). Say yes only if you were intentionally using benzos.	Y	N	Y	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Crystal meth / methamphetamine	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Cocaine (powder)	Υ	Ν	Υ	Ν	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Crack cocaine	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Other stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Concerta, methylphenidate, Adderall, Dexedrine, dextroamphetamine)	Y	N	Y	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
MDMA / Ecstasy	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Other psychedelics, hallucinogens, and dissociatives (acid / LSD, magic mushrooms, ketamine, PCP)	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
Cannabis, weed, hash, shatter	Υ	N	Υ	N	Smoke	,	,	Swallow	Another wa	ay	Υ	N
Tobacco (cigarettes)	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Chew			Another wa	ay	Y	N
Alcohol	Y	N	Υ	N				Swallow	Another wa	ay	Y	N
A different drug, specify	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ау	Υ	N
A different drug, specify	Y	N	Υ	N	Smoke	Snort	Inject	Swallow	Another wa	ау	Y	N

o No			
17. In the last six months, have you been prescribed of suboxone? OAT are drug therapies that prevent op o This does not apply to me, I don't use opioids o Yes, I was prescribed OAT o No, and I'm interested in OAT o No, but I'm not interested in OAT o Something not listed above, describe		-	r example methadone or
18. 'Prescribed safer supply' allows doctors and nurse substitutes for unregulated drugs people would us autonomy, rights and dignity of people who use su and other harms from the unregulated drug supply O Yes O No	ually buy from the	ne street. In addit ibed safer supply	tion to respecting the can help reduce overdoses
If you could get access to a continuous supply of pharma would you prefer to use? Check ONLY ONE.	aceutical grade do		
	Check ONE	How would you	u prefer to use it?
I don't use opioids	0		
Methadone (methadose, metadol)	0	o Swallow o Another way	
Buprenorphine or Buprenorphine/Naloxone (suboxone, sublocade)	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way
Hydromorphone injection	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way
Hydromorphone tablet (Dilaudid, dillies)	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way
Morphine (Kadian, M-Eslon)	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way
Morphine injection	0	o Smoke o Snort	o Swallow o Another way
		o Inject	
Oxycodone, OxyNeo	0	o Inject o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way

16. In the last month, do you think there were any unwanted benzos mixed in with your drugs?

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0

0

0

0

0

Fentanyl (patch)

Fentanyl (powder)

Heroin (diacetyl morphine, DAM)

I wouldn't use pharmaceutical grade opioids

A different drug, specify

o Snort

o Inject

o Smoke

o Snort

o Inject

o Another way

o Swallow

o Swallow

o Swallow

o Swallow

o Another way

o Another way

o Another way

o On my skin o Another way

20. If you could get access to a continuous supply of pharmaceutical grade stimulants, which <u>ONE</u> the following drugs would you prefer to use? <u>Check ONLY ONE</u>.

	Check ONE	How would you prefer to use it?		
I don't use stimulants	0			
Dextroamphetamine (Dexedrine)	0	o Swallow o Another way		
Methylphenidate (Ritalin)	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
Crystal meth / methamphetamine	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
Cocaine (powder)	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
Crack cocaine	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
MDMA / Ecstasy	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
A different drug, specify	0	o Smoke o Snort o Inject	o Swallow o Another way	
I wouldn't use pharmaceutical grade stimulants	0			

. In the last six months, have you tried to get a pre	escription for prescribed safer supply drugs?
O Yes, and got a prescription	
O Yes, but I did not get a prescription → skip to 25	
O No, but I want to → skip to 25	
O No, and I do not want to → skip to 25	
O Something not listed above, describe	

22. Please tell us which drug(s) you had a prescription for in the last six months, and if you were getting them as opioid agonist treatment (OAT), prescribed safer supply (PSS), or for another reason (pain or other medical reason). Please answer for each drug listed.

	Yes, OAT	Yes, PSS	Yes, for another reason	No
Opioids				
Methadone (methadose, metadol)				
Buprenorphine or Buprenorphine/Naloxone				
(suboxone, sublocade)				
Hydromorphone (dilaudid, dillies)				
Oxycodone, OxyNeo				
Morphine (Kadian, M-Eslon)				
Heroin (diacetyl morphine, DAM)				
Fentanyl, Sufentanil (Sufenta), Fentora				
Stimulants				
Dexedrine, Dextroamphetamine, Dexies				
Methylphenidate, Ritalin				
Benzos				
Diazepam, Valium				
Clonazepam, Klonopin				
Alprazolam, Xanax				
A different drug, specify				
A different drug, specify				

23. In the last six r	nonths, did you stop taking any of the drugs in the list above for at least seven days?
O Yes	O No → skip to 25

24.	Why di	did you stop taking that drug? Check all that apply.	
	☐ The o	e dose of drug was too low	
	□ I cou	ouldn't get the drug I wanted	
	□ I cou	ouldn't get the drug in the form I wanted	
	□ I cou	ouldn't use the drug where I wanted to	
	□lgot	ot cut off / couldn't get my prescription renewed	
	_	rent to jail or prison	
		was easier / less complicated to buy street drugs	
		rvices were too hard to access (hours not convenient, had to wait too long, too far away, had to go	too ofton)
			too orten)
		e clinic charged me a fee to be a patient	
		idn't like how I was treated by pharmacy or clinic staff	
		as worried about being treated badly by police, family services, etc.	
		ecided I didn't want to take that drug anymore	
	☐ Some	mething not listed above, describe	
25	In the l	e last six months, have you injected any type of drug? We mean drugs other than insulin, anaboli	c steroids or
23.		er affirming hormones.	c steroids, or
	O Yes	O No	
26.	In the la	e last six months, have you smoked/inhaled any drugs other than cannabis or tobacco?	
	O Yes	O No → skip to 34	
	27.	7. In the last six months, what have you used to smoke any drugs other than cannabis or tobac	co? Check all
		that apply.	
		☐ Straight (stem) pipe	
		☐ Bowl pipe	
		☐ Vinyl tubing / mouthpieces	
		☐ Straws	
		☐ Brass screens	
		☐ Push sticks	
		☐ Foil	
		☐ I use other supplies, describe	
	28.	8. In the last six months, did you use a straight (stem) or bowl pipe to smoke drugs other than t	obacco or
		cannabis?	
		O Yes O No → skip to 34	
	29.	9. On average, how long does a straight pipe last before you need to replace it?	
		O days OR weeks	
		O I don't use straight pipes	
		O Faon Case straight pipes	
	30.	On average, how long does a bowl pipe last before you need to replace it?	
		O days OR weeks	
		O I don't use bowl pipes	
	31	 What are the reasons you replace your straight or bowl pipe? Check all that apply. 	
	31.	☐ It breaks, chips, or cracks	
		☐ It gets taken away by police	
		☐ It gets stolen	
		□ I lose it	
		☐ I lend / give it to someone else	
		☐ It gets burned / dirty / has too much residue built up	
		☐ It gets blood on it	
		☐ Something not listed above, describe	

 32. In the last six months, where did you get straight or bowl pipes? Check all that apply. Bought from store Bought from someone Got for free from a harm reduction site Borrowed one from a friend Made a homemade pipe Something not listed above, describe 33. In the last six months, what did you do when you couldn't get new straight or bowl pipes from a harm 	
reduction site / outreach? Check all that apply. I could always get new/unused pipes from a harm reduction site / outreach I bought a new/unused pipe I used a pipe that someone else had used I used a pipe that was chipped, cracked, or broken I injected instead I snorted or swallowed instead I waited until I could get a pipe from a harm reduction site / outreach I smoked without a pipe using, specify	
34. In the last six months, did any of the following make it difficult for you to pick up supplies (e.g. needles, pipes, condoms) from any site/outreach? Check all that apply. I had no difficulties I did not know where to go The site was not open when I needed it The site was too far away I was worried about being exposed to COVID-19 Staff had negative attitude The site is in my red zone I was concerned about confidentiality The site didn't have bowl pipes The site didn't have straight pipes The site didn't have sterile needles The site didn't have the supplies I needed, specify Something not listed above, describe	
 35. In the last six months, did any of the following make it difficult for you to dispose of used supplies at any site/outreach/drop box? Check all that apply. I had no difficulties I did not know where to go Disposal box was full Disposal site was too far away Disposal site not open when I needed it Site did not accept disposal I was worried about being exposed to COVID-19 I was worried about being treated badly at the site Something not listed above, describe 	
An overdose prevention site (OPS) or supervised consumption site (SCS) is a place where staff or volunteers witness drug consumption to help reduce overdose related deaths. An OPS or SCS can have a fixed address or be mobile (travel around).	
36. In the last six months, have you used drugs at an overdose prevention site (OPS) or supervised consumption site (SCS)? Check all that apply. Yes, I injected substances at an OPS or SCS Yes, I smoked substances at an OPS or SCS Yes, I snorted substances at an OPS or SCS	

□ No

	In the last year, have you been a member of, or accessed services through, any grassroots drug user groups in BC (NOT support groups)? O Yes, specify name(s) O No O Not sure O Not listed in the interview guide, specify
38.	O Yes O No, but I want one O No, I don't want one
39.	If you had the choice between administering injectable or nasal naloxone to someone, which would you prefer? Nasal naloxone is the same chemical as injectable naloxone, but you give it to someone by misting it up their nose using a pump. ○ Nasal ○ Injectable → skip to 41 ○ I don't have a preference → skip to 41 ○ I don't want to use injectable or nasal naloxone → skip to 41 ○ I don't know → skip to 41
	 40. Why would you prefer to administer nasal naloxone? Check all that apply. ☐ It's faster or easier to administer ☐ I don't like needles ☐ I can't physically use needles ☐ I think it's more comfortable or safer for the person experiencing overdose ☐ I want to avoid a needle injury or blood borne illness ☐ Something not listed above, describe
This	s section asks about whether you had an overdose recently. These questions might be especially difficult for some
	ople to answer. If a question makes you feel uncomfortable, you are welcome to skip that question.
41.	. In the last six months, have YOU had an accidental opioid overdose (e.g. fentanyl, heroin)? O Yes
	o No
	o Don't know
	o Prefer not to say
42.	In the last six months, have YOU accidentally overdosed on stimulants (e.g. crystal meth, crack, cocaine)? Signs of stimulant overdose are: crushing chest pain, seizures, and being unconscious or in-and-out of consciousness. O Yes O No O Don't know O Prefer not to say
	stimulant overdose are: crushing chest pain, seizures, and being unconscious or in-and-out of consciousness. O Yes O No O Don't know O Prefer not to say In the last six months, have you SEEN an accidental opioid overdose?
	stimulant overdose are: crushing chest pain, seizures, and being unconscious or in-and-out of consciousness. O Yes O No O Don't know O Prefer not to say In the last six months, have you SEEN an accidental opioid overdose? O Yes
	stimulant overdose are: crushing chest pain, seizures, and being unconscious or in-and-out of consciousness. O Yes O No O Don't know O Prefer not to say In the last six months, have you SEEN an accidental opioid overdose? O Yes O No → skip to 48
	stimulant overdose are: crushing chest pain, seizures, and being unconscious or in-and-out of consciousness. O Yes O No O Don't know O Prefer not to say In the last six months, have you SEEN an accidental opioid overdose? O Yes

Now we're going to ask some questions about the most recent opioid overdose you saw.
45. Did anyone call 9-1-1 at the last overdose you saw?
o Yes → skip to 47 o No
o Don't know → skip to 47
46. Why did no one call 9-1-1? Check all that apply.
☐ Had the situation under control
☐ Worried family services would be notified☐ No one had a cell phone
☐ Worried about being treated badly by police, ambulance, or fire
☐ Worried I'd be arrested for possession or have my drugs taken away
☐ Worried people would find out about drug use (landlord, neighbours, etc.)
☐ Had negative experiences calling 9-1-1 in the past
☐ Don't know ☐ Something not listed above, describe
□ 30Mething not listed above, describe
47. How many doses / injections of naloxone were given?
o injected doses
o nasal doses o No one gave naloxone
o Don't know
This section asks about getting or buying drugs for your personal use.
48. How do you usually get your drugs, other than tobacco, cannabis, or alcohol? Check all that apply. ☐ I buy them ☐ I trade services for them
☐ People give them to me
☐ Something not listed above, describe
 49. In the last 30 days, did you buy any drugs for personal use, other than tobacco, cannabis, or alcohol? o Yes o No → skip to 53
50. In the last 30 days, when you bought drugs for personal use, who did you usually buy for?
 Only myself Myself and someone else (e.g. friend, partner, intimate contacts, etc.)
o Only someone else
o Prefer not to say
51. In the last 30 days, how often did you usually buy drugs for personal use by yourself or someone else?
Please write the number of times per day OR week.
o times per day OR times per week o Prefer not to say
52. In the last 30 days, how often did you travel outside the city or town where you live to buy drugs for
personal use? Please write the number of times per day OR week.
o times per day OR times per week
O Prefer not to say

53. The next question is about how often you buy or get specific drugs for personal use, and how much of them you get. Please try to think about the last 30 days.

Type of drug	How often did you get it?	How much did you	How long until you	What's the most you got at
		usually get?	used up that amount?	one time?
Down, heroin, or fentanyl	per day	points	minutes	points
	OR	grams	hours	grams
	per week	ounces	days	ounces
		papers (.5 pts)		papers (.5 pts)
	O I don't buy this drug	pills		pills
Cocaine (powder)	per day	points	minutes	points
	OR	grams	hours	grams
	per week	(8) ball	days	(8) ball
		ounces		ounces
	O I don't buy this drug	papers (1 pt)		papers (1 pt)
Crack cocaine	per day	grams	minutes	grams
	OR	ounces	hours	ounces
	per week	rocks	days	rocks
	O I don't buy this drug			
Crystal Meth /	per day	points	minutes	points
Methamphetamine	OR	grams	hours	grams
	per week	ounces	days	ounces
		rocks		rocks
	O I don't buy this drug			
MDMA / Ecstasy	per day	pills/tabs	minutes	pills/tabs
	OR	grams	hours	grams
	per week		days	
	O I don't buy this drug			

			8141113	110413	8141113			
		per week		days				
		O I don't buy this drug						
54.	54. Do you have a spot where you can stash your drugs at the place where you currently live?							
	o Yes							
	o No							
	O Prefer not to say							
55.	In the last three mont	ths, have you had direct	contact with nolice (m	nunicinal nolice RCMI	P transit nolice)?			
	o Yes	nio, naro you nau un cor	onitate than points (in	ramorpar ponce, nem	, transit ponce,			
	o No							
	o Prefer not to say							
	,							
56.		ths, did police do any of t	these things to you? C	heck all that apply.				
	☐ Took away your rigs	or pipes						
	☐ Took away drugs pr	escribed to you						
	, •	ot prescribed to you, inclu	0 0					
	 How much 	was taken away? amour	ntunit _					
	☐ Did a health check /	•						
	•	nformation about health						
	•	daytox / other health ser	= -	_				
	•	daytox / other health ser	•	to go				
	•	ran your name through th	•					
	·	ase conditions / checked y	your papers					
	☐ Arrested you for have							
	☐ Arrested you for sel							
	☐ Arrested you for a d							
		pened, describe:						
	☐ None of the above							
57.	Please tell us whether	r you agree with this stat	tement: The last time	I interacted with polic	ce I was treated with			
	respect.	, 0		•				
	o Strongly agree							
	o Agree							
	o Neutral							
	o Disagree							
	o Strongly disagree							
	o I have never interact	ed with police						
		•						

aken away e substance substance nces nicity	ees es				
		•	•	1, 2023? Un	der this
	-	egal. B	ased on	your knowl	edge, will
1					
Yes	No	Not	sure		
arged wit	h possessio	on or ha	ve thei	r drugs seize	ed. What is
nts are tr	ue or false			inalization:	1
		Under True	decrim False	Not sure	
olding less]
olding less	s than the				
olding less / use drug	s than the				
olding less / use drug /able amo	s than the s in unt).				
olding less / use drug	s than the s in unt).				
	e substance substance nces nicity ntation ng service nalization me illegal that are ceriminalis Yes	ntation ng services, describe nalization policy star me illegal drugs for p that are currently illecriminalized? Yes No Id a small amount of arged with possession	e substances substances nces nicity ntation ng services, describe nalization policy starting Jame illegal drugs for persona that are currently illegal. Becriminalized? Yes No Not	e substances substances nces nicity ntation ng services, describe nalization policy starting January 3 me illegal drugs for personal use. that are currently illegal. Based on ecriminalized? Yes No Not sure	e substances substances nces nicity ntation ng services, describe nalization policy starting January 31, 2023? Und me illegal drugs for personal use. that are currently illegal. Based on your knowlecriminalized?

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE SURVEY!